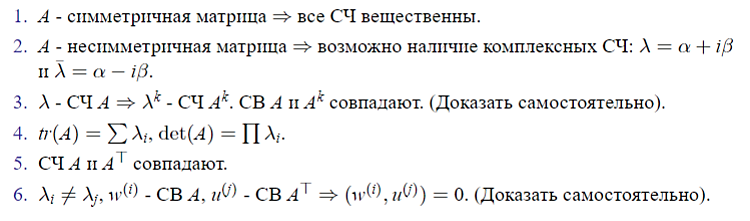
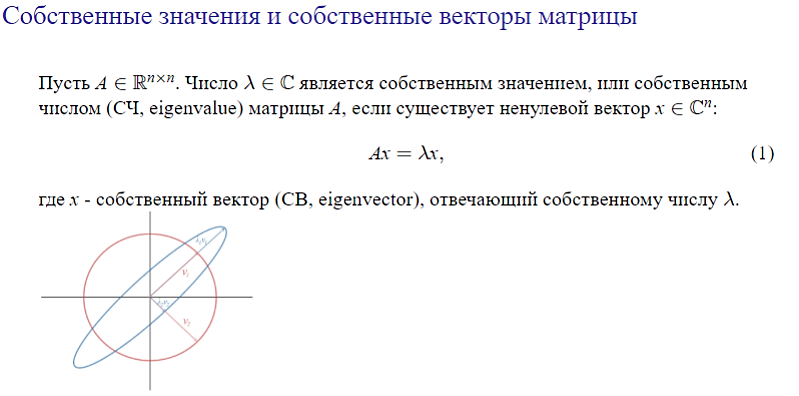
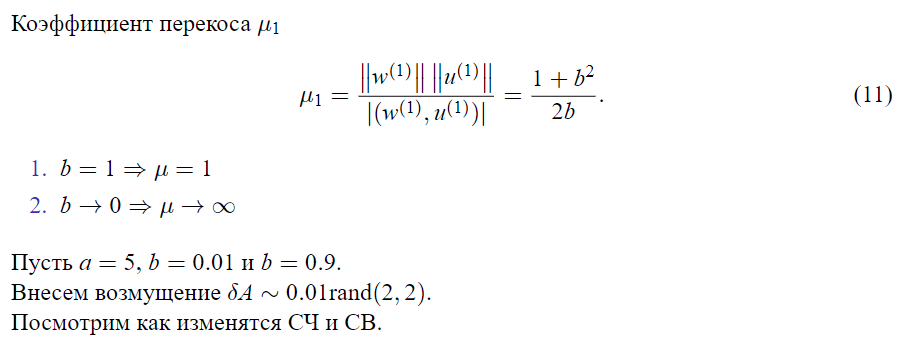
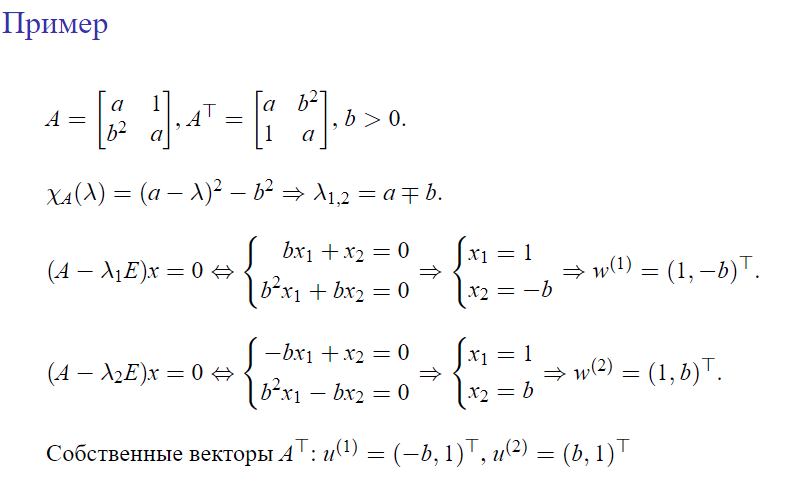
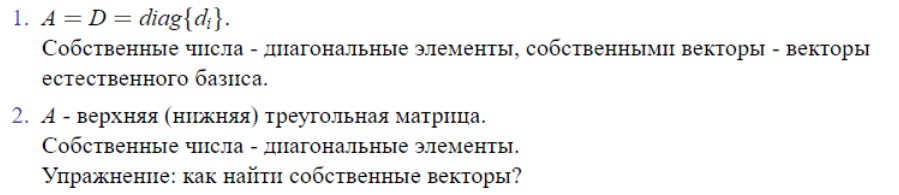
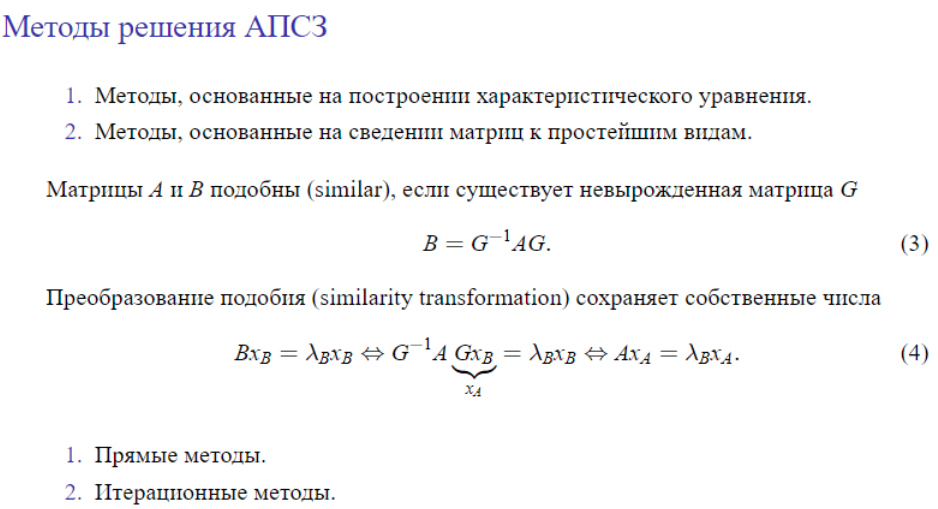
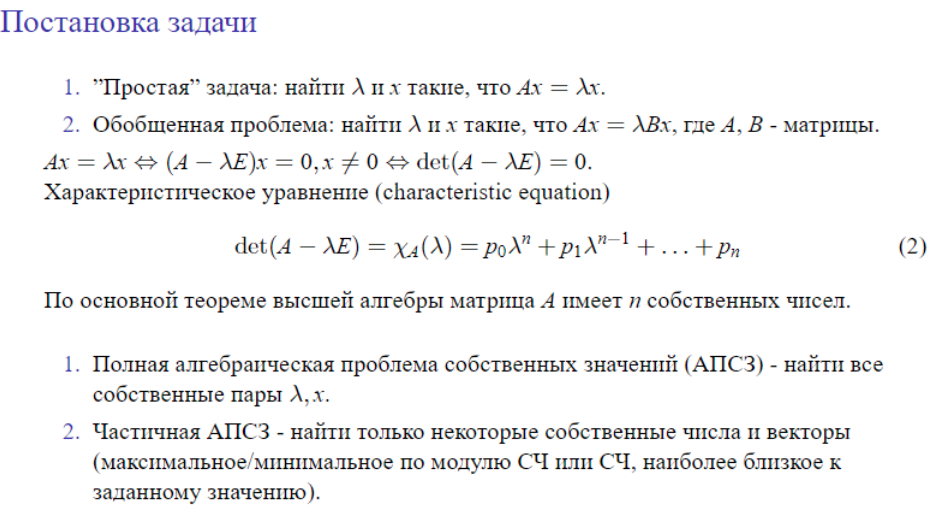
Вводная часть[

]  
Начало билета



Классификация доп (прямые методы)